WEEKLY CROP-WEATHER

MN and U.S. Depts. of Agriculture PO Box 7068, St. Paul, MN 55107 Phone: (651) 296-2230

E-mail: nass-mn@nass.usda.gov

Released: October 9, 2001 Homepage: http://www.nass.usda.gov/mn/ Issue No. CW-40-01 MINNESOTA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE IN COOPERATION WITH THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE

SOYBEAN HARVEST IS IN FULL SWING

TWIN CITIES INT'L AIRPORT, UNIV. OF MINN. EXTENSION SERVICE, AND STATE CLIMATOLOGY, DNR

Soybean harvest is in full swing throughout the state, according to the Minnesota Agricultural Statistics Service. Many producers reported nearly perfect weather for harvesting and the right amount of topsoil moisture for fall tillage. The weather this week was highly variable with high temperatures in the 90's in the western and central portions of the state on Tuesday contrasting with highs on Saturday in the 40's. The cold temperatures resulted in a killing frost across the state.

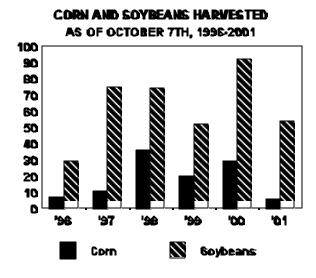
Soybeans are 89% mature as of Sunday, October 7th, compared with 99% last year and 94% for the 5-year average. Soybean harvest is in full swing with 54% harvested, compared to 92% last year and 64% for the 5-year average. Average soybean moisture content is 12%, versus 10% last year and 12% for the 5year average.

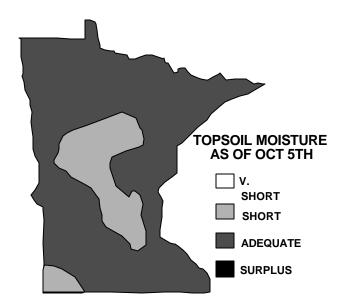
Corn is 89% mature compared with 99% last year and 95% for the 5-year average. Corn harvest is underway with 6% complete, versus 29% last year and 21% for the 5-year average. Corn moisture content is 25% versus 19% last year and 22% for the five year average. Corn condition is rated 38% good to excellent, unchanged last week's rating. The corn silage harvest is nearly complete at 96%, versus last year's 99% and 95% for the 5-year average.

Sugarbeet harvest is also in full swing with 49% harvested compared to 44% last year and 43% for the 5-year average.

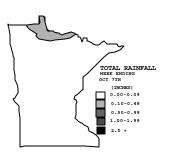
| Days Suitable for Fieldwork: 6.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Very Short | Short | Ade- quate | Surplus | | | | | | |
| Topsoil Moisture | 4 | 24 | 71 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Crop Progress as of October 7, 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crop | Stage of Developmer | ıt | 5 Yr Avg | Last Year | Last Week | This Week | | | | | |
| | | | Per | -Percent | | | | | | | |
| Corn | Mature | 95 | 99 | 69 | 89 | | | | | | |
| | Harvested Moisture Co | ntent | 21 22 | 29 19 | 2 29 | 6 25 | | | | | |
| | Silage Cut | | 95 | 99 | 89 | 96 | | | | | |
| | Stubble Wor | | 6 | 7 | NA | 3 | | | | | |
| Soybeans | Dropping Lea | 99 | 99 | 92 | 99 | | | | | | |
| | Mature | | 94 | 99 | 56 | 89 | | | | | |
| | Harvested | 64 12 | 92 10 | 11 | 54 | | | | | | |
| | Moisture Content | | | | 14 | 12 | | | | | |
| | Stubble Wor | | 32 | 36 | NA | 19 | | | | | |
| Winter Wheat | Seeded (for | • | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | | | | | |
| Rye | Seeded (for | 2002) | 96 | 96 | 93 | 99 | | | | | |
| Dry Beans | Harvested | | 87 | 87 | 60 | 83 | | | | | |
| Potatoes | Harvested | | 75 | 84 | 55 | 73 | | | | | |
| Grain/Hay | Stubble Wor | ked | 81 | 81 | 70 | 75 | | | | | |
| Sunflowers | Harvested | | 18 | 6 | 2 | 11 | | | | | |
| Sugarbeets | Harvested | | 43 | 44 | 9 | 49 | | | | | |
| | Crop Cor | ndition as | of Octobe | er 5 th | | | | | | | |
| | V. Poor | Poor | Fair | G | ood | Exc. | | | | | |
| Pasture | 5 | 19 | 37 | (| 36 | 3 | | | | | |
| Corn | 3 | 13 | 46 | (| 36 | 2 | | | | | |
| Soybeans | 4 | 11 | 36 | 4 | 45 | 4 | | | | | |
| Sunflowers | 2 | 5 | 24 | į | 50 | 19 | | | | | |
| Sugarbeets | 4 | 5 | 31 | 4 | 45 | 15 | | | | | |

Statewide topsoil moisture conditions as of October 5th were rated 4% very short, 24% short, 71% adequate, and 1% surplus.





PRECIPITATION AND TEMPERATURES FOR THE WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 7, 2001: Temperatures averaged from 3.5 degrees below normal in the Northeast District to 1.7 degrees below normal in the Southwest District. Extremes: 15° in Hibbing;91° in Redwood Falls, Olivia, Precipitation averaged from 0.67 inch below normal in the Southeast District to 0.20 inch below normal in the Northwest District. Greatest weekly total was 0.31 inch.



Precipitation and Temperature Summary for 10/01/2001 through 10/07/2001

| | | Temperature | | D: | recipitation | GDD | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--|
| | High | _ | Week 1 | | Week | _ | | | Depart | |
| | | | Ave | from | | - | Since | May | from | |
| | | | AVC | Norm | IOCAI | Week Weeks | 4/1 | 16 | Norm | |
| NW DIST 1 | | | | NOLI | | Week Weekb | 1 / 1 | -0 | MOTIL | |
| Crookston | 78 | 21 | 46.8 | -3.2 | 0 | 43 -1.19 | 1.57 | 2283 | 145 | |
| Moorhead | 81 | 19 | 47.9 | -3.4 | 0 | 43 -1.18 | .40 | 2346 | 78 | |
| Warroad | | _ | | -3.0m | .71m | | | | 182m | |
| NC DIST 2 | , | 22 | 11.01 | 3 . Om | • / | . 20m . 33m | 10.511 | 201511 | 10211 | |
| Grand Rapids | 80 | 25 | 47.3 | -1.5 | 0 | 66 -1.62 | 63m | 1961m | 135m | |
| Intl. Falls | 76 | 18 | 42.4 | -5.1 | .31 | 26 -1.96 | 5.13 | 1926 | 168 | |
| Itasca | 78 | 21 | 45.2 | -2.7 | 0 | 61 -1.87 | .35 | 2062 | 195 | |
| WC DIST 3 | | | | _ , | • | | | | | |
| Duluth | 73 | 24 | 44.8 | -3.6 | .02 | 67 -2.69 | 06 | 1803 | 112 | |
| Grand Marais | 63 | 31 | 47.4 | -1.8 | .01 | 68 -2.92 | 3.28 | 1137 | -237 | |
| Hibbing | 75 | 15 | 42.0 | -5.0 | 0 | 61 -1.46 | -3.29 | 1838 | 196 | |
| WC DIST 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alexandria | 79 | 22 | 47.6 | -4.0 | 0 | 56 -1.49 | -3.49m | 2267 | -5 | |
| Browns Valley | 81 | 20 | 48.6 | -3.2 | 0 | 43 .08 | 3.14 | 2414 | 58 | |
| Canby | 88 | 25 | 52.1 | -1.5 | 0 | 5176 | 3.91 | 2582 | 30 | |
| Fergus Falls | 78 | 23 | 50.0 | 4 | 0 | 47 -1.00 | 4.22 | 2429 | 224 | |
| Montevideo | 90 | 22 | 52.2 | -1.1 | 0 | 5028 | 3.26 | 2409 | -15 | |
| Morris | 80 | 22 | 48.8 | -2.3 | 0 | 5312 | 6.86 | 2386 | 146 | |
| CENT DIST 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Becker | 88 | 25 | 51.1 | 1 | 0 | 60 -1.25 | 14 | 2427 | 274 | |
| Hutchinson | 89 | 26 | 52.2 | -1.0 | 0 | 4939 | .24 | 2511 | 95 | |
| Olivia | 91 | 21 | 50.5 | -3.0 | 0 | 5560 | -1.40 | 2474 | -25 | |
| St. Cloud | 82 | 20 | 47.6 | -3.4 | .02 | 57 -2.08 | .27 | 2271 | 133 | |
| Staples | 76 | 20 | 46.8 | -3.2 | .01 | 58 -1.68 | 4.91 | 2139 | 121 | |
| Willmar | 90 | 27 | 52.0 | 8 | 0 | 60 -1.63 | -2.45 | 2462 | 89 | |
| EC DIST 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aitkin | 73 | 23 | 47.2 | -2.5 | .03 | 60 -2.20 | .42 | 2121 | 168 | |
| Cambridge | M | M | M | M | M | M -1.38m | 4.86m | 2157m | -60m | |
| MSP Airport | 86 | 29 | 51.0 | -2.9 | 0 | 5419 | 5.57 | 2619 | 99 | |
| St. Paul - UofM | 86 | 27 | 53.2 | -3.2 | .01 | 6341 | 3.22 | 2648 | 2 | |
| SW DIST 7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lamberton | 90 | 24 | 52.3 | -1.2 | 0 | 5937 | 5.22 | 2455 | 6 | |
| Pipestone | 89 | 23 | 50.4 | -1.5 | 0 | 58 -1.01 | 2.46 | 2473 | 155 | |
| Redwood Falls | 91 | 25 | 50.0 | -4.9 | 0 | 53 -1.48 | -3.50 | 2492 | -118 | |
| Worthington | 88 | 24 | 53.0 | . 3 | 0 | 58 -1.30 | .09 | 2478 | 141 | |
| SC DIST 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Faribault | 86 | 21 | 47.0 | -6.7 | 0 | 66 -1.76 | 2.78 | 2391 | 13 | |
| Waseca | 87 | 26 | 52.2 | 7 | 0 | 6687 | 4.63 | 2452 | 110 | |
| Winnebago | 88 | 27 | 53.2 | 1 | 0 | 6195 | 27 | 2452 | 43 | |
| SE DIST 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Preston | 79 | 20 | 50.2 | -2.6 | 0 | 7388 | .21 | 2412 | 186 | |
| Red Wing | 85 | 25 | | 3 | .03 | 68 -1.87 | -2.53 | 2436 | 285 | |
| Rochester | 84 | 23 | 49.2 | -3.7 | 0 | 6340 | 8.57 | 2258 | -31 | |
| Rosemount | 87 | 25 | 51.2 | -1.3 | 0 | 6753 | -1.52m | | 105 | |
| Winona | 83 | 28 | 52.7 | -1.3 | 0 | 66 -1.86 | 3.44 | 2472 | 64 | |
| m=some data missing | | | | | | | | | | |

Corn growing degree days (GDD) are calculated by subtracting a 50 degree base temperature from the average of the maximum and minimum temperature for the day. The daily maximum is limited to 86 degrees and minimum of 50 degrees.

The MINNESOTA CROP-WEATHER REPORT (USPS-387190) is published weekly in April through November (crop season). Subscription rates are \$15.00 per year for non-reporters and free to survey respondents by the Minnesota Agricultural Statistics Service, P 0 Box 7068, St. Paul, MN 55107. Periodicals postage paid at St. Paul, Minnesota and other mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to the MINNESOTA CROP-WEATHER

Address Service Requested

WEEKLY NEWS REPORT Publication No. 387190

POSTAGE PAID PERIODICALS